

# YPP6820 EXPLOSION-PROOF LOOP-POWERED RATE/TOTALIZER



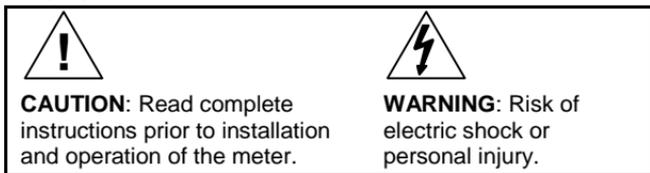
- 4-20 mA Input Loop-Powered
- Modern, Sleek and Practical Enclosure
- 5 Digits, 0.7" (17.8 mm) Upper Display
- 7 Alphanumeric Character, 0.4" (10.2 mm) Lower Display
- 7-Digit Totalizer
- Through-Glass Button Programming
- Password Protection
- 32-Point, Square Root, or Exponential Linearization
- Rate in Units per Second, Minute, Hour, or Day
- Open Collector Pulse or Alarm Output
- Loop-Powered or External DC-Powered Backlight Standard
- HART<sup>®</sup> Protocol Transparent
- 3.0 V Drop (6.0 V with Backlight)
- Explosion-Proof, IP68, NEMA 4X Enclosure
- Operates from -40 to 75°C

**YOKOGAWA** ◆

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## Warning

- This product is not recommended for life support applications or applications where malfunctioning could result in personal injury or property loss. Anyone using this product for such applications does so at his/her own risk. Yokogawa Corporation of America shall not be held liable for damages resulting from such improper use.
- Failure to follow installation guidelines could result in death or serious injury. Make sure only qualified personnel perform the installation.
- Never remove the meter cover in explosive environments when the circuit is live.
- Cover must be fully engaged to meet flameproof/explosion-proof requirements.

## Limited Warranty

Yokogawa Corporation of America warrants this product against defects in material or workmanship for the specified period under "Specifications" from the date of shipment from the factory. Yokogawa's liability under this limited warranty shall not exceed the purchase value, repair, or replacement of the defective unit.

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## INTRODUCTION

The YPP6820 is a rugged, explosion-proof loop-powered rate/totalizer fully featured for demanding applications in hazardous areas or in the harshest environmental conditions. The meter derives all of its power from the 4-20 mA loop. It is programmed using the four Through-Glass buttons, without removing the cover, and can be scaled with or without a calibration signal. The numeric rate display will read up to 99999 and the alphanumeric total/tag display will read up to 9999999. The alphanumeric display can also be programmed to show any combination of numbers and letters up to seven characters long for use as engineering units and/or the process identification tag. The backlight lets you see the display under any lighting condition and can be powered from either the 4-20 mA loop or from a separate DC power supply.

The enclosure is provided with two threaded conduit holes and integrated pipe or wall mounting slotted flanges.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

Model	Description
YPP6820-0K1	Explosion-Proof Loop-Powered Rate/Totalizer with Backlight

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## SPECIFICATIONS

Except where noted all specifications apply to operation at +25°C.

### General

<b>DISPLAY</b>	Five digits (-9999 to 99999)	0.70" (17.8 mm) high, 7-segment, automatic lead zero blanking.
	Seven characters (Total and/or Tag)	0.4" (10.2 mm) high, 14 segment. 7-digit Totalizer 9,999,999
	Symbols	High, Low, & Set Alarm, Password Lock
	Backlight	White
<b>DISPLAY UPDATE RATE</b>	Ambient > -25°C: 2 Updates/Second Ambient < -25°C: 1 Update/5 Seconds	
<b>OVERRANGE</b>	Display flashes <b>99999</b>	
<b>UNDERRANGE</b>	Display flashes <b>-9999</b>	
<b>PROGRAMMING METHOD</b>	Four Through-Glass buttons when cover is installed. Four internal pushbuttons when cover is removed.	
<b>NOISE FILTER</b>	Programmable <b>LD, ON Ed, HI, or OFF</b>	
<b>RECALIBRATION</b>	Recalibration is recommended at least every 12 months.	
<b>MAX/MIN DISPLAY</b>	Max/Min readings reached by the process are stored until reset by the user or until power to the meter is turned off.	
<b>PASSWORD</b>	Programmable password restricts modification of programmed settings.	
<b>NON-VOLATILE MEMORY</b>	All programmed settings and total reading are stored in non-volatile memory for a minimum of ten years if power is lost.	
<b>NORMAL MODE REJECTION</b>	64 dB at 50/60 Hz	
<b>ENVIRONMENTAL</b>	Operating temperature range: -40 to 75°C Storage temperature range: -40 to 75°C Relative humidity: 0 to 90% non-condensing	
<b>CONNECTIONS</b>	Screw terminals accept 12 to 22 AWG wire	
<b>ENCLOSURE</b>	Explosion-proof die cast aluminum with glass window, corrosion resistant epoxy coating, color: green. NEMA 4X, 7, & 9, IP68. Two ¾" NPT threaded conduit openings. One ¾" NPT metal conduit plug with 12 mm hex key fitting installed.	
<b>MOUNTING</b>	May be mounted directly to conduit. Two slotted flanges for wall mounting or NPS 1½" to 2½" or DN 40 to 65 mm pipe mounting. See Mounting Dimensions on page 47.	

<b>OVERALL DIMENSIONS</b>	5.65" x 5.25" x 4.86" (W x H x D) (144 mm x 133 mm x 124 mm)
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<b>WEIGHT</b>	5.00 lbs (80 oz, 2.27 kg)
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<b>WARRANTY</b>	3 years parts and labor
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## Input

<b>ACCURACY</b>	$\pm 0.03\%$ of calibrated span $\pm 1$ count, square root & programmable exponent accuracy range: 10-100% of calibrated span.
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<b>ADVANCED FUNCTION</b>	Linear, square root, or programmable exponent
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<b>MULTI-POINT LINEARIZATION</b>	2 to 32 points
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<b>PROGRAMMABLE EXPONENT</b>	1.0001 to 2.9999
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<b>LOW FLOW CUTOFF</b>	0-99999 (0 disables cutoff function)
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<b>TEMPERATURE DRIFT</b>	50 PPM/ $^{\circ}$ C from -40 to 75 $^{\circ}$ C ambient
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<b>DECIMAL POINT</b>	User selectable decimal point
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<b>TOTALIZER</b>	Calculates total based on rate, time base of second, minute, hour, or day, and field programmable multiplier; stored in non-volatile memory upon power loss.
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<b>TOTALIZER RESET</b>	User selectable via Through-Glass buttons, time delay, external contact closure, or protected
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<b>CALIBRATION RANGE</b>	An <i>Error</i> message will appear if input 1 and input 2 signals are too close together.
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Input Range	Minimum Span Input 1 & Input 2
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4-20 mA	0.10 mA
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MAXIMUM VOLTAGE DROP	Without Backlight or with Externally-Powered (DC Powered) Backlight	With Loop-Powered Backlight
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3.0 VDC @ 20 mA	6.0 VDC @ 20 mA
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EQUIVALENT RESISTANCE	150 $\Omega$ @ 20 mA	300 $\Omega$ @ 20 mA
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EXTERNALLY POWERED BACKLIGHT	Voltage Range: 9-36 VDC	Maximum Power			
		9 VDC	12 VDC	24 VDC	36 VDC
		0.2 W	0.25 W	0.5 W	0.75 W

<b>INPUT OVERLOAD</b>	Over current protection to 2 A max.
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## Open Collector Output

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<b>RATING</b>	Isolated open collector, 30 VDC @ 150 mA max.
<b>ALARM OUTPUT</b>	Assign to rate for high or low alarm trip point. Assign to total for total alarm trip point.
<b>DEADBAND</b>	0-100% FS, user selectable
<b>ACKNOWLEDGE</b>	Front panel ENTER button resets output and screen indication.
<b>PULSE OUTPUT K-FACTOR</b>	K-factor programmable from 0.0001 to 99999. One pulse is generated for every total increment selected (e.g. K-factor value of 100 will generate one pulse every time the total is incremented by 100 units).  If the pulse output exceeds the programmed output frequency, pulses are accumulated as pending and are not lost. Pulses will continue to output until the buffer is emptied or the total is reset from the front panel.
<b>PULSE OUTPUT FREQUENCY</b>	Programmable frequency: 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128 Hz. Minimum pulse width: 3.9 ms @ 128 Hz Maximum pulse width: 250 ms @ 2 Hz Factory default pulse width: 31 ms @ 16 Hz

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## Product Ratings and Approvals

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<b>FM</b>	Class I, Division 1, Groups B, C, D Class II, Division 1, Groups E, F, G Class III, Division 1; T6 Class I, Zone 1, AEx d IIC T6 Gb Zone 21, AEx tb IIIC T85°C Ta = -40°C to +75°C Enclosure: Type 4X & IP66 Certificate number: 3048884
<b>ATEX</b>	 II 2 G D Ex d IIC T6 Gb Ex tb IIIC T85°C Db IP68 Ta = -40°C to +75°C Certificate number: Sira 13ATEX1121X
<b>CSA</b>	Class I, Division 1, Groups B, C, D Class II, Division 1, Groups E, F, G Class III, Division 1; T6 Class I, Zone 1, Ex d IIC T6 Ta = -40°C to +75°C Enclosure: Type 4X & IP66 Certificate number: 2605742
<b>IECEX</b>	Ex d IIC T6 Gb Ex tb IIIC T85°C Db IP68 Ta = -40°C to +75°C Certificate number: IECEX SIR 13.0042X

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### ***Special Conditions for Safe Use:***

Use suitably certified and dimensioned cable entry device and/or plug. The equipment shall be installed such that the supply cable is protected from mechanical damage. The cable shall not be subjected to tension or torque. If the cable is to be terminated within an explosive atmosphere, then appropriate protection of the free end of the cable shall be provided.

### ***Year of Construction***

This information is contained within the serial number with the first four digits representing the year and month in the YYMM format.

***For European Community:*** The YPP6820 must be installed in accordance with the ATEX directive 94/9/EC, and the product certificate Sira 13ATEX1121X.

## Electromagnetic Compatibility

<b>EMISSIONS</b>	EN 61326:2006 Safety requirements for measurement, control, and laboratory use – Industrial Group 1 Class A ISM emissions requirements
Radiated Emissions	Class A
<b>IMMUNITY</b>	EN 61326:2006 Safety requirements for measurement, control, and laboratory use
ESD	±4 kV contact, ±8 kV air
RFI – Amplitude Modulated	80-1000 MHz @ 10 V/m, 1.4-2.0 GHz @ 3 V/m, 2.0-2.7 GHz @ 1 V/m, 80% AM (1 kHz)
EFT	±2 kV DC mains, ±1 kV other
Telco Surge	±1 kV
CRFI	3 V, 0.15-80 MHz, 1 kHz 80% AM

## SAFETY INFORMATION



### WARNINGS

- Read complete instructions prior to installation and operation of the meter.
- Installation and service should be performed only by trained service personnel. Service requiring replacement of internal components must be performed at the factory.
- Disconnect from supply before opening enclosure. Keep cover tight while circuits are alive. Conduit seals must be installed within 18" (450mm) of the enclosure.
- Verify that the operating atmosphere of the meter is consistent with the appropriate hazardous locations certifications.
- If the meter is installed in a high voltage environment and a fault or installation error occurs, high voltage may be present on any lead.

## INSTALLATION

**For Installation in USA:** The YPP6820 must be installed in accordance with the National Electrical Code (NEC) NFPA 70.

**For Installation in Canada:** The YPP6820 must be installed in accordance with the Canadian Electrical Code CSA 22.1. All input circuits must be derived from a CSA approved Class 2 source.

**For European Community:** The YPP6820 must be installed in accordance with the ATEX directive 94/9/EC and the product certificate Sira 13ATEX1121X.



Disconnect from supply before opening enclosure. Keep cover tight while circuits are alive. Conduit seals must be installed within 18" (450mm) of the enclosure.

Wiring connectors are accessed by opening the enclosure. To access electrical connectors, remove the 2 captive screws, then disconnect the ribbon cable from the display module and set the display module aside.

## Unpacking

Remove the meter from box. Inspect the packaging and contents for damage. Report damages, if any, to the carrier.

If any part is missing or the meter malfunctions, please contact your supplier or the factory for assistance.

## Pre-Installed Conduit/Stopping Plug

The YPP6820 is supplied with one pre-installed conduit plug for installations that do not require the use of both conduit entries. The conduit/stopping plug includes an internal hexagonal socket recess for removal. The pre-installed plug and its installation are included in the hazardous area approvals for the YPP6820.



In hazardous areas, conduit and conduit/stopping plugs require the application of non-setting (solvent free) thread sealant. It is critical that all relevant hazardous area guidelines be followed for the installation or replacement of conduit or plugs.

## Mounting

The YPP6820 has two slotted mounting flanges that may be used for pipe mounting or wall mounting. Alternatively, the unit may be supported by the conduit using the conduit holes provided.

Refer to *Mounting Dimensions*, page 47 for details.



Do not attempt to loosen or remove flange bolts while the meter is in service.

## Cover Jam Screw

The cover jam screw should be properly installed once the meter has been wired and tested in a safe environment. The cover jam screw is intended to prevent the removal of the meter cover in a flameproof environment without the use of tools. Using a M2 hex wrench, turn the screw clockwise until the screw contacts the meter. Turn the screw an additional 1/4 to 1/2 turn to secure the cover. Caution: Excess torque may damage the threads and/or wrench.

## Connections



### WARNINGS

- Static electricity can damage sensitive components.
- Observe safe handling precautions for static-sensitive components.
- Use proper grounding procedures/codes.
- If the meter is installed in a high voltage environment and a fault or installation error occurs, high voltage may be present on any lead or terminal.

To access the connectors, remove the enclosure cover and unscrew the two captive screws that fasten the display module. Disconnect the ribbon cable and remove the display module. Signal connections are made to a four-terminal connector in the base of the enclosure. Grounding connections are made to the two ground screws provided on the base – one internal and one external.

## Connections (continued)

<b>SIGNAL +</b>	4-20 mA signal input positive terminal connection
<b>SIGNAL -</b>	4-20 mA signal return/negative terminal connection when not using loop powered backlight.
<b>BACKLIGHT +</b>	+9-30 VDC when powering backlight from external supply.
<b>BACKLIGHT -</b>	4-20 mA signal return/negative terminal when using the installed loop powered backlight or ground/negative when powering backlight from external supply.
<b>OUTPUT+</b>	NPN open collector output positive.
<b>OUTPUT-</b>	NPN open collector output negative.
<b>RESET +</b>	Contact closure reset pullup to 3 VDC
<b>RESET-</b>	Contact closure reset ground/negative.

Refer to Figure 1 for terminal positions.

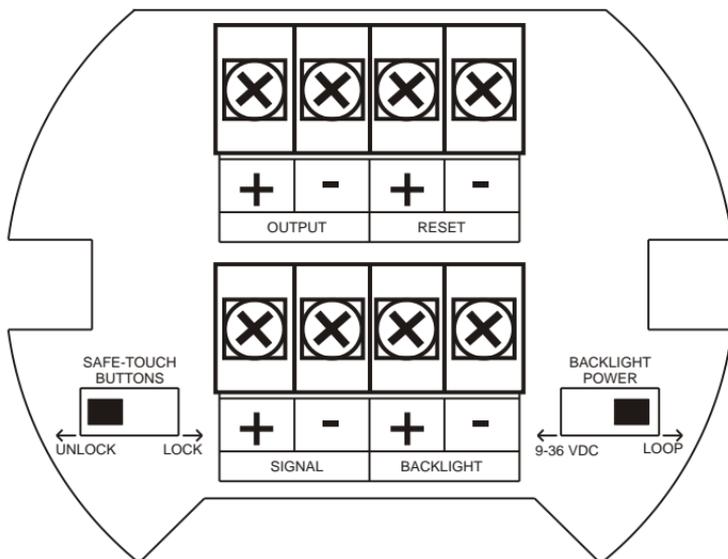
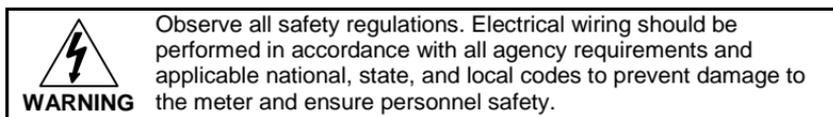
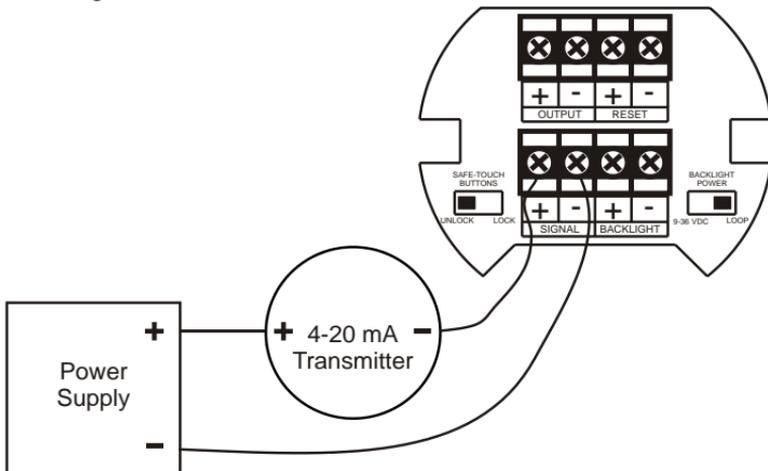


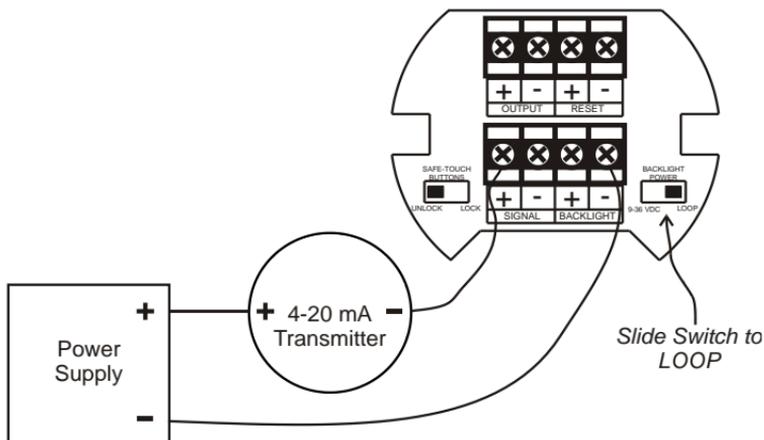
Figure 1. Connector Board

## Input Signal & Backlight Connections

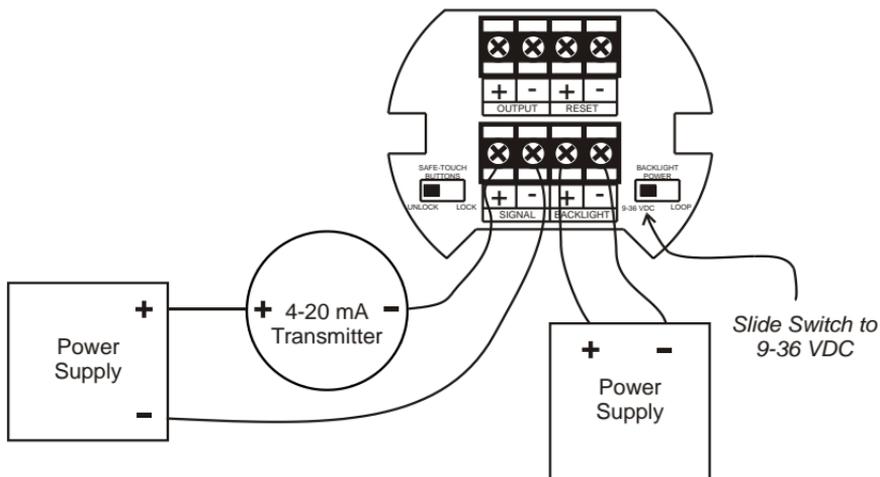
Signal and backlight connections are made to a four-terminal connector mounted in the base of the enclosure. For installations without backlight, only the two signal terminals are connected. The 4-20 mA input with no backlight has a maximum voltage drop of 3 V and is wired as shown in Figure 2. The loop-powered backlight configuration requires a total maximum voltage drop of 6 V. The backlight is recommended for dim lighting conditions and is enabled when wired as shown in Figure 3 or Figure 4.



**Figure 2. Input Connections without Backlight**



**Figure 3. Input Connections with Loop-Powered Backlight**

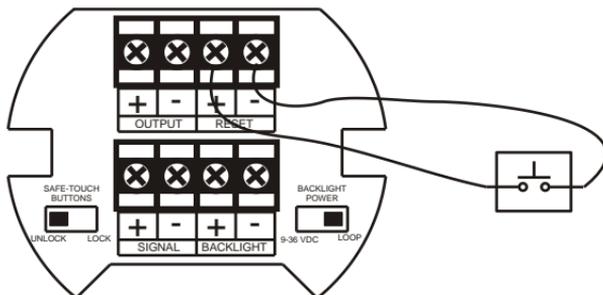


**Figure 4. Input Connections with Externally-Powered Backlight**

It is possible to use the same transmitter (signal loop) power supply for the externally powered backlight. The backlight circuit will draw 25 mA in addition to the loop circuit.

### External Reset Connection

External reset connections are made to two terminals labeled RESET. Connect to a contact closure source such as a relay or a pushbutton as shown in Figure 5.



**Figure 5. Reset Connections**

## Open Collector Output Connections

Output connections are made to two terminals labeled OUTPUT. Connect to an input device such as alarm indicator or pulse counter as shown in Figure 6, or drive a relay as shown in Figure 7.

**To avoid damaging the YPP6820's amplifying components, use care not to wire incorrectly or exceed output ratings. A diode, such as 1N4000 series, will provide protection from relay transients.**

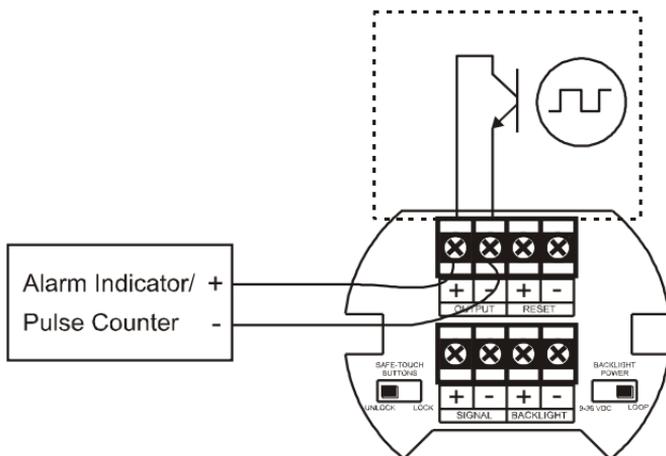


Figure 6. Connection to Device with Internal Pull-Up

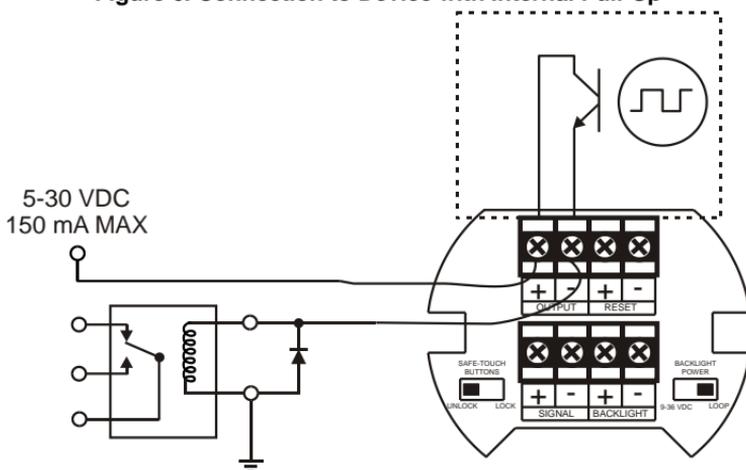


Figure 7. Output Connections

## SETUP AND PROGRAMMING

There is **no need to recalibrate** the meter for milliamps when first received from the factory.

The meter is **factory calibrated** for milliamps prior to shipment. The calibration equipment is certified to NIST standards.

### Overview

Setup and programming is done through the infrared Through-Glass buttons, or using the mechanical buttons when uncovered. There are two slide switches located on the connector board. One is used to select backlight power (if equipped) and the other is to lock or unlock the Through-Glass Buttons.

## Through-Glass Buttons

The YPP6820 is equipped with four sensors that operate as through-glass buttons so that it can be programmed and operated without removing the cover (and exposing the electronics) in a hazardous area. These buttons can be disabled for security by selecting the LOCK setting on the switch located on the connector board in the base of the enclosure. To actuate a button, press one finger to the glass directly over the marked button area. When the cover is removed, the four mechanical buttons located next to the sensors are used. The sensors are disabled when a mechanical button is pressed and will automatically be re-enabled after 60 seconds of inactivity.

The Through-Glass Buttons are designed to filter normal levels of ambient interference and to protect against false triggering, however, it is recommended that the Through-Glass Buttons be disabled (slide switch to LOCK) if there is an infrared interference source in line-of-sight to the display.

### Through-Glass Button Tips:

- To remove cover with power applied (safe area only), or to clean the window, select `SERVICE` in the main menu before opening the cover. This will temporarily disable the Through-Glass buttons for 60 seconds to prevent inadvertent use. Use the mechanical buttons while the meter is open.
- To the extent possible, install the display facing away from sunlight, windows, reflective objects and any sources of infrared interference.
- Keep the glass window clean.
- Tighten the cover securely.
- Use a password to prevent tampering.

After all connections have been completed and verified, apply power to the loop.

## Buttons and Display



Button Symbol	Description
 MENU	Menu
 RESET	Right arrow/Reset
 DISPLAY	Up arrow/Display
 ENTER	Enter/Alarm Acknowledge

Symbol	Status
HI	High Alarm Set
LO	Low Alarm Set
SET	Total Alarm Set
	Password Enabled

- Press the **Menu** button to enter or exit the Programming Mode at any time.
- Press the **Right** arrow button to move to the next digit or decimal position during programming.
- Press the **Up** arrow button to scroll through the menus, decimal point, or to increment the value of a digit.
- Press the **Enter/Ack** button to access a menu or to accept a setting.
- Press and hold the **Menu** button for five seconds to access the *Advanced* features of the meter.

## Main Menu Display Functions & Messages

The meter displays various functions and messages during setup, programming, and operation. The following table shows the main menu functions and messages in the order they appear in the menu.

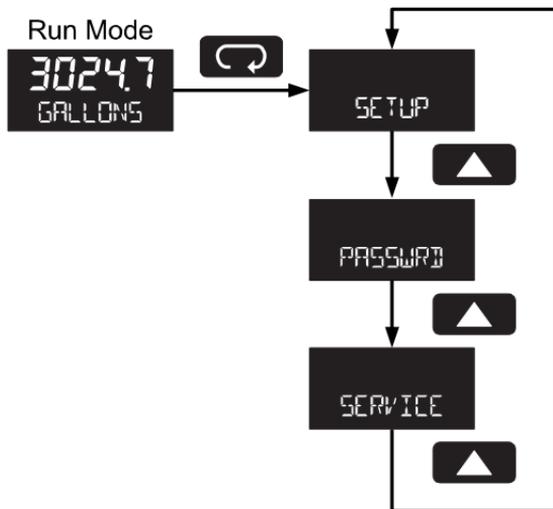
Display	Parameter	Action/Setting
SETUP	Setup	Enter Setup menu
dEC.Pt	Decimal point	Enter Decimal Point menu
rAtE	Rate decimal	Set rate display decimal point
tOtAL	Total decimal	Set total display decimal point
Prog	Program	Enter the Program menu
SCALE	Scale	Enter the Scale menu
CAL	Calibrate	Enter the Calibrate menu
INPt 1	Input 1	Calibrate input 1 signal or program input 1 value
dSPt 1	Display 1	Program display 1 value
INPt 2	Input 2	Calibrate input 2 signal or program input 2 value
dSPt 2	Display 2	Program display 2 value
SPAn Err	Span Error	Error, calibration not successful, check signal
tBASE	Time Base	Enter the Time Base menu
SEc	Second	Units per second
mIn	Minute	Units per minute
hour	Hour	Units per hour
dAY	Day	Units per day
tOtCF	Conversion Factor	Enter the Conversion Factor menu
t rSt	Total Reset	Enter the Total Reset menu
Aut	Automatic	Automatic Total Reset
T DELAY	Time Delay	Automatic Reset Time Delay
mAn	Manual	Manual Total Reset
ENAbL	Enable	Enable Manual reset
dSAbL	Disable	Disable Manual reset

Display	Parameter	Action/Setting
TRG	Tag/Units	Enter the Tag/Units Menu
On	Tag On	Enable Tag/Units
OFF	Tag Off	Disable Tag/Units
TOGGLE	Tag Toggle	Toggle Tag and Total
PASSWORD	Password	Enter the Password menu
UNLOCKED	Unlocked	Program password to lock meter
LOCKED	Locked	Enter password to unlock meter
99999 -99999	Flashing display	Overrange condition Underrange condition
SERVICE	Service	Select before removing/installing cover for service or to clean the glass window

## Main Menu

The main menu consists of the most commonly used functions: *Setup*, *Password*, and *Service*.

Press **MENU** button to enter Programming Mode then press the **Up Arrow** button to scroll through the main menu.



- Press **MENU**, at any time, to exit and return to Run Mode. Changes made to settings prior to pressing **Enter/ACK** are not saved.
- Changes to the settings are saved to memory only after pressing **Enter/ACK**.
- The display moves to the next menu every time a setting is accepted by pressing **Enter/ACK**.

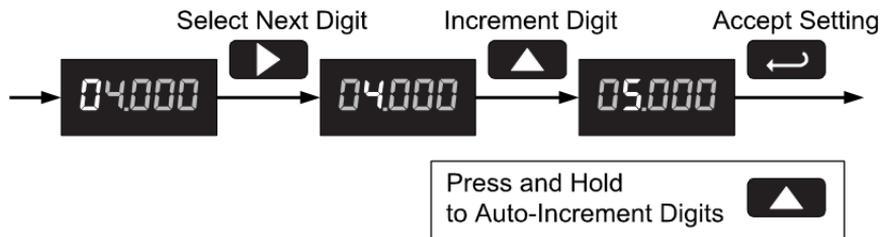
## Setting Numeric Values

The numeric values are set using the **Right** and **Up** arrow buttons. Press **Right** arrow to select next digit and **Up** arrow to increment digit.

The digit being changed blinks.

Press the **Enter/ACK** button, at any time, to accept a setting or **MENU** button to exit without saving changes.

The decimal point is set using the **Right** or **Up** arrow button in the *Setup-decimal point* menu.

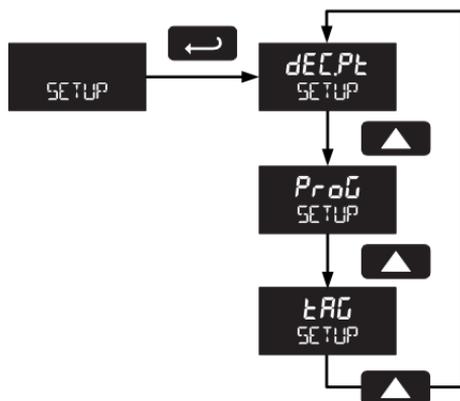


## Setting Up the Meter (SETUP)

The *Setup* menu is used to select:

1. Rate and total decimal point position
2. Program menu
3. Rate and total tag display
4. Time base
5. Total conversion factor
6. Manual or automatic total reset function

Press the **Enter/Ack** button to access any menu or press **Up** arrow button to scroll through choices. Press the **Menu** button to exit at any time.





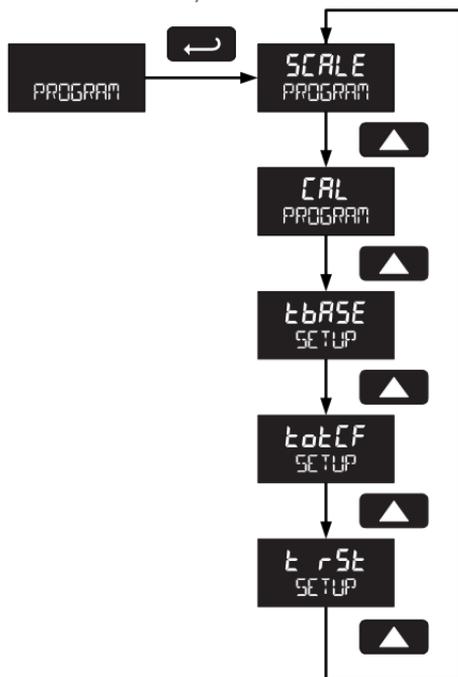
## Programming the Meter (PrOg)

It is **very important** to read the following information, before proceeding to program the meter:

- There is **no need to recalibrate** the meter for milliamps when first received from the factory.
- The meter is **factory calibrated** for milliamps prior to shipment. The calibration equipment is certified to NIST standards.
- Use the *Scale* menu to enter the default 2-point scaling without a signal source - or
- Use the *Calibrate* menu to apply a signal from a calibrator or a flowmeter for the default 2-point scaling.

**Note:** *The Scale and Calibrate functions are exclusive of each other. The meter uses the last function programmed. Only one of these methods can be employed at a time. The Scale and Calibrate functions can use up to 32 points (default is 2). The number of points should be set in the Advanced menu under the Multi-Point Linearization (LnErr) menu selection prior to scaling and calibration of the meter, see page 39 for details.*

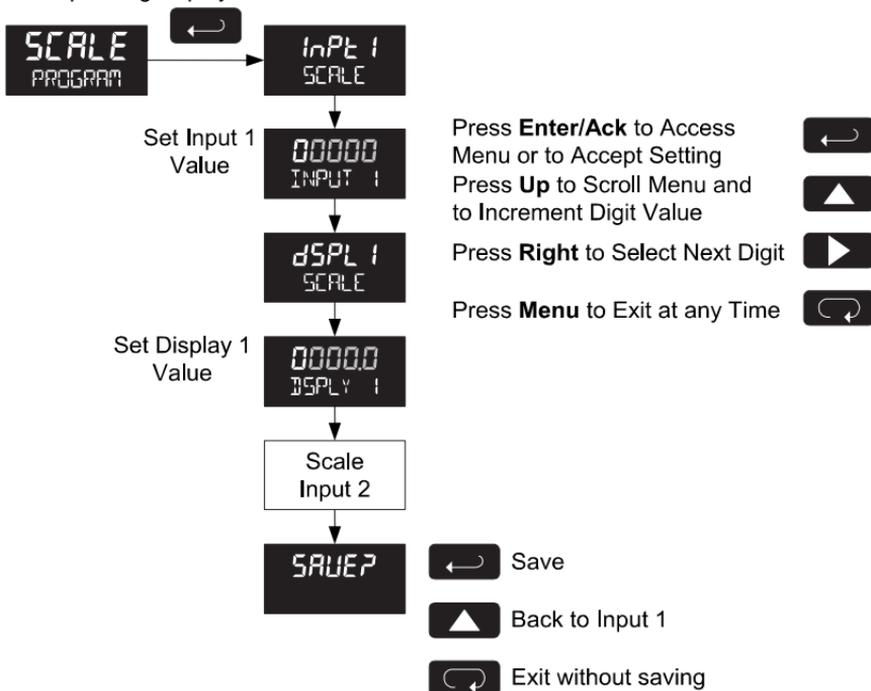
Additional parameters, not needed for most applications, are viewed and programmed with the *Advanced features* menu, see Advanced Features Menu page 35.



### Scaling the Meter (SCALE)

The 4-20 mA input can be scaled to display the process in engineering units.

A signal source is not needed to scale the meter; simply program the inputs and corresponding display values.



**Figure 8. Scale Menu**

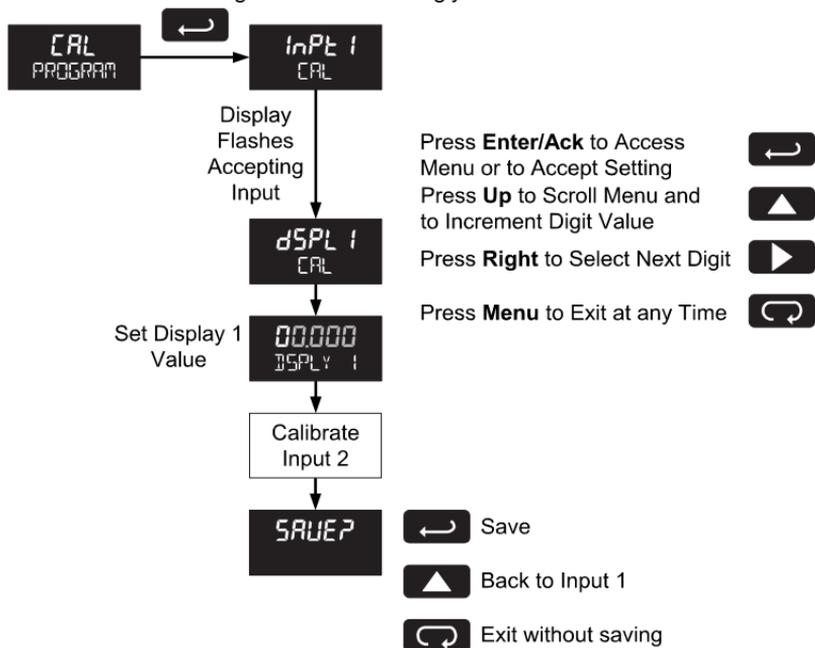
For instructions on how to program numeric values see *Setting Numeric Values*, page 23.

## Calibrating the Meter (cRL)

To scale the meter without a signal source refer to Scaling the Meter (ScALe), page 27.

The meter can be calibrated to display the process in engineering units by applying the appropriate input signal and following the calibration procedure.

The use of a calibrated signal source is strongly recommended.



1. Press the **Up** arrow button to scroll to the *Calibration* menu (cRL) and press **Enter**.
2. The meter displays *InPt 1*. Apply a known signal and press **Enter**. The display will flash while accepting the signal.
3. After the signal is accepted, the meter displays *d5PL 1*. Press **Enter**. Enter a corresponding display value for the signal input, and press **Enter** to accept.
4. The meter displays *InPt 2*. Apply a known signal and press **Enter**. The display will flash while accepting the signal.
5. After the signal is accepted, the meter displays *d5PL 2*. Press **Enter**. Enter a corresponding display value for the signal input and press **Enter** to accept.
6. After completing calibration the *SAVE?* display will need to be acknowledged using the **Enter** key before calibration will take effect.

### Minimum Input Span

The minimum input span is the minimum difference between input 1 and input 2 signals required to complete the calibration or scaling of the meter. The minimum span is 0.10 mA.

If the minimum span is not maintained, the meter reverts to input 2, allowing the appropriate input signals to be applied.

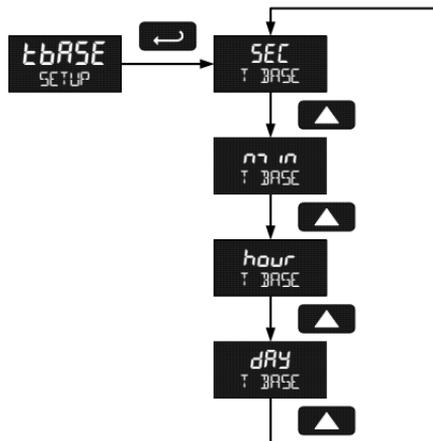
### Re-Calibrating the Internal Calibration Reference (ICRL)

The *Internal Calibration* (ICRL) menu, located in the *Advanced* features menu, is used to recalibrate the internal calibration reference. Recalibration is recommended at least every twelve months. Refer to Internal Calibration (ICRL), page 42 for instructions.

### Setting the Time Base (tBASE)

The meter calculates total based on rate and a time base of units per second, minute, hour, or day.

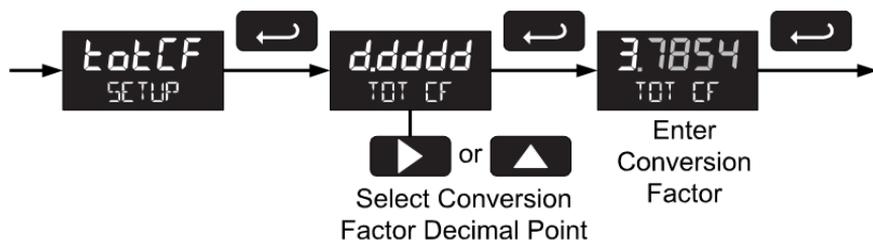
Press the **Enter/Ack** button, at any time, to accept a setting or **Menu** button to exit without saving changes.



## Setting the Total Conversion Factor (TotCF)

Total Conversion Factor is used to convert to a different unit of total display. For example, to display rate in gallons and total in liters, enter a conversion factor of 3.7854. When rate and total units are the same, the Conversion Factor should be 1.0000.

Press the **Enter/Ack** button, at any time, to accept a setting or **Menu** button to exit without saving changes.



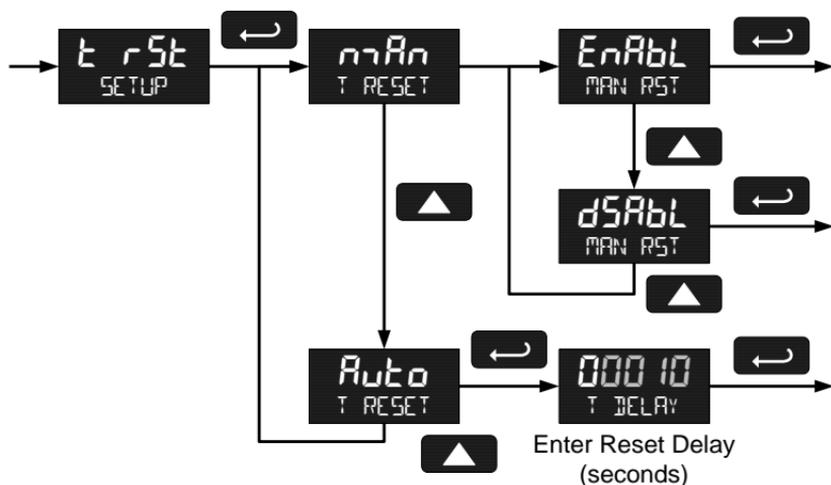
## Manual or Automatic Total Reset Function (t rSt)

The meter may be programmed to reset the total either manually using the **Reset** button or automatically. Manual reset button may be disabled to avoid inadvertent total reset.

The automatic reset is based on the set point programmed in the *Advanced* menu: **OUTPUT** → **ALARM** → **LOAL**. Once the set point is reached, the meter waits for a programmed amount of time (t dLY) and then resets the total to zero.

- To enable total reset by **Reset** button, choose **n r An** → **EnAbL**.
- To disable total reset by **Reset** button, choose **n r An** → **dSAbL**.
- To reset total upon total alarm set point, choose **Auto**, enter a time delay (t dLY), and proceed to programming the set point, see page 38.

Press the **Enter/Ack** button, at any time, to accept a setting or **Menu** button to exit without saving changes.



## Setting the Tag Display (TAG)

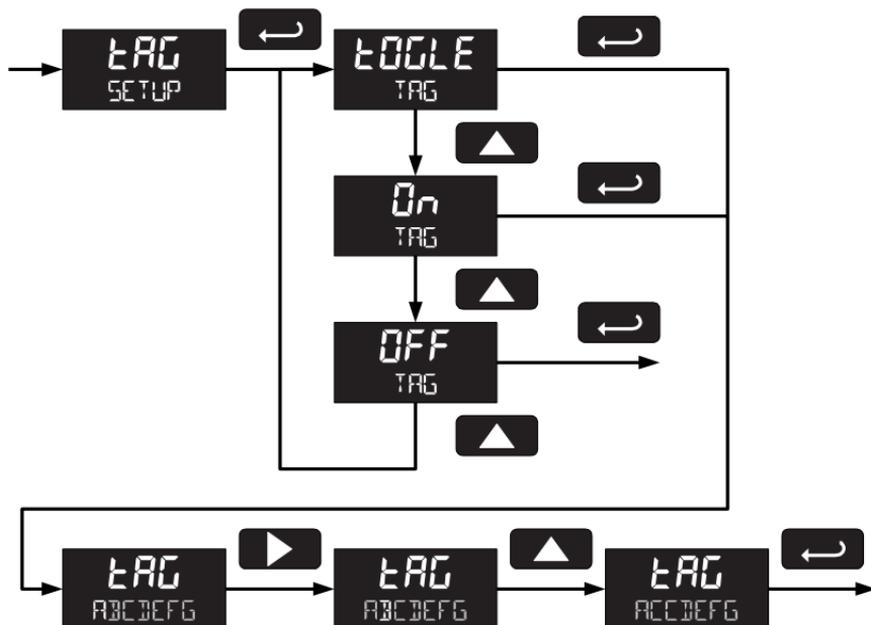
The meter can be set to display a combination of seven alphanumeric characters for engineering units (e.g. GALLONS) or for identification (e.g. TANK 3). Press **Right** arrow to select next unit and **Up** arrow to increment unit.

- To automatically cycle the lower display between total reading for ten seconds and tag for two seconds, choose **TOGLE**.
- To disable the tag display and show only total reading uninterrupted on the lower display, choose **OFF**.
- To show tag only on the lower display choose **On**. Totalizing continues in the background, but is not shown while **On** is selected.

Selecting **On** or **TOGLE** prompts for entry of the tag.

The unit being changed blinks.

Press the **Enter/ACK** button, at any time, to accept a setting or **Menu** button to exit without saving changes.



## Setting Up the Password (PASSWORD)

The *Password* menu is used to program a five-digit password to prevent unauthorized changes to the programmed parameter settings. The lock symbol is displayed to indicate that settings are protected.

### Locking the Meter

Enter the *Password* menu and program a five-digit password.

For instructions on how to program numeric values see Setting Numeric Values, page 23.



Record the password for future reference. If appropriate, it may be recorded in the space provided.

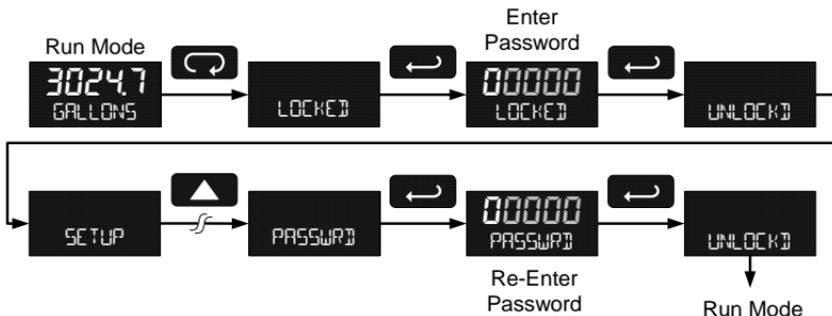
Model:	
Serial Number:	
Password:	— — — — —

### Making Changes to a Password Protected Meter

If the meter is password protected, the meter will display the message `LOCKED` when the Menu button is pressed. Press the Enter button while the message is being displayed and enter the correct password to gain access to the menu. After exiting the programming mode, the meter returns to its password protected condition.

## Disabling Password Protection

To disable the password protection, access the *Password* menu and enter the correct password twice, as shown below. The meter is now unprotected until a new password is entered.



If the correct six-digit password is entered, the meter displays the message `UNLOCKED` (*unlocked*) and the protection is disabled until a new password is programmed.

If the password entered is incorrect, the meter displays the message `LOCKED` for about two seconds, and then it returns to Run Mode. To try again, press Enter while the *Locked* message is displayed.

### Did you forget the password?

The password may be disabled by entering a master password. If you are authorized to make changes, enter the master password 50865 to unlock the meter.

## Service Feature (SERVICE)

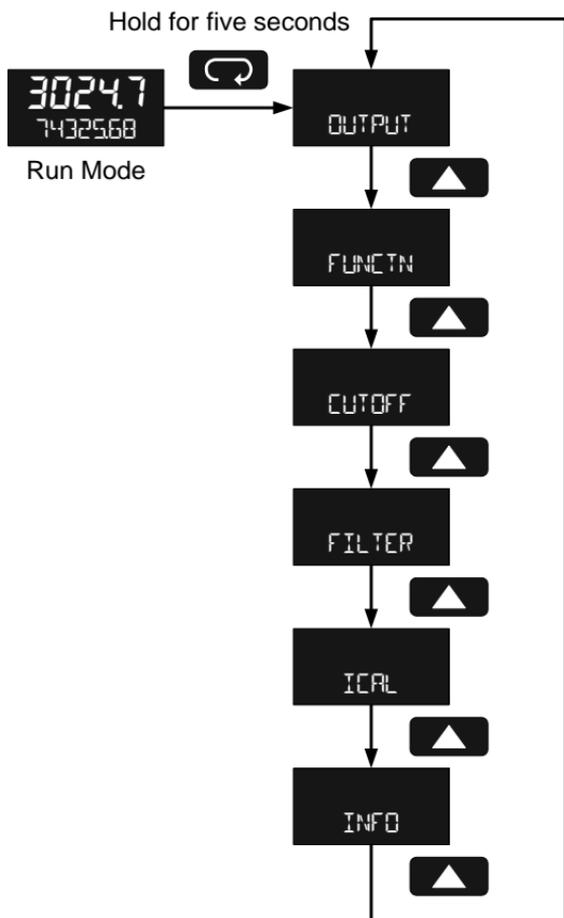
Select `SERVICE` from the main menu to temporarily disable the Through-Glass buttons to prevent inadvertent use. Buttons will automatically resume operation after 60 seconds. The display blinks the message `SERVICE` during this period. This should be used when cleaning the window and when installing or removing the cover while power is applied (in a safe area only).

The service menu is not shown when the Through-Glass buttons are disabled using the slide switch located on the connector board.

## Advanced Features Menu

To simplify the setup process, functions not needed for most applications are located in the *Advanced* features menu. Press and hold the **MENU** button for five seconds to access the *Advanced* features menu.

Press the **Enter/Ack** button to access any menu or press **Up** arrow button to scroll through choices. Press the **Menu** button to exit at any time.



## Advanced Features Menu & Display Messages

The following table shows the *Advanced* features menu functions and messages in the order they appear in the menu.

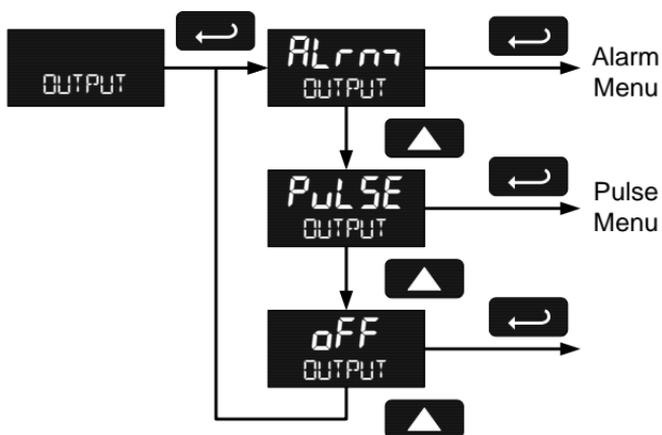
Display	Parameter	Action/Setting
OUTPUT	<i>Output</i>	Enter output menu
OFF	<i>Off</i>	Disable output
ALARM	<i>Alarm Output</i>	Enter alarm output menu
RATE	<i>Rate Alarm</i>	Assign alarm output to rate
TOTAL	<i>Total</i>	Assign alarm output to total
SET	<i>Set Point</i>	Program set point
RESET	<i>Reset Point</i>	Program reset point
PULSE	<i>Pulse Output</i>	Program pulse output K-factor
MAX HZ	<i>Frequency</i>	Program pulse output maximum frequency
FuncT	<i>Function</i>	Enter advanced function menu
LINEAR	<i>Linear</i>	Set linear scaling
SQR	<i>Square Root</i>	Set square root extraction
POW	<i>Programmable Exponent</i>	Set programmable exponent
CUTOFF	<i>Low-Flow Cutoff</i>	Set low-flow cutoff
FILTER	<i>Filter</i>	Set noise filter
OFF	<i>Filter Off</i>	Disable noise filter
LO	<i>Filter Low</i>	Set noise filter to low setting
MED	<i>Filter Medium</i>	Set noise filter to medium setting
HIGH	<i>Filter High</i>	Set noise filter to high setting
ICAL	<i>Internal Calibration</i>	Enter internal reference calibration
INFO	<i>Meter Information</i>	Show software number and version, or reset to factory defaults
SFT	<i>Software</i>	Software number
VER	<i>Software Version</i>	Software version
RESET FACTS	<i>Reset Defaults</i>	Restore factory default parameter settings

For instructions on how to program numeric values see *Setting Numeric Values*, page 23.

## Alarm & Pulse Output (OUTPUT)

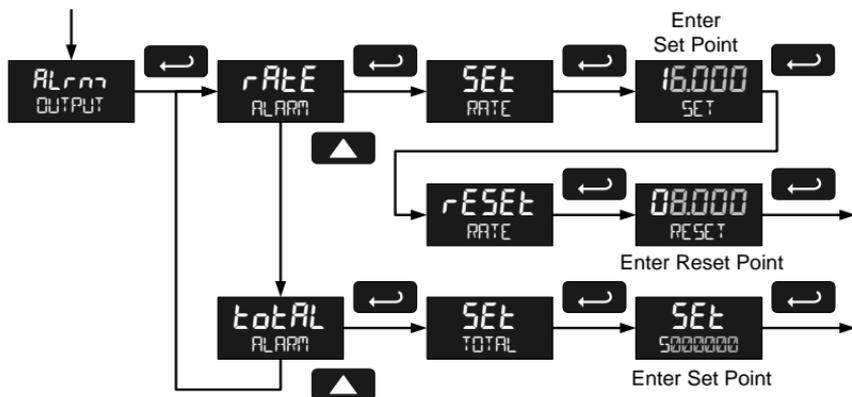
The YPP6820 is equipped with an NPN open collector output that may be set up for high or low rate alarm trip point, total alarm trip point, or pulse output based on K-factor. The pulse output frequency may be programmed for 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, or 128 Hz.

The output may be disabled by selecting *oFF*. When alarm indication is enabled, the HI and LO symbols are used accompanied by a flashing display. The alarm status will show on the display even if the output is not wired.



### Alarm Output (ALARM)

- **Rate high alarm trip point:** program set point above reset point.
- **Rate low alarm trip point:** program set point below reset point.
- Rate alarm deadband is determined by the difference between set and reset points. Minimum deadband is one display count. If set and reset points are programmed the same, output will reset one count below set point.
- **Total alarm trip point:** program total set point. Alarm reset is triggered by total reset (There is no reset parameter entered for total). If automatic total reset is enabled, this setting will be the trigger point for the timer. *It is not necessary to have the output wired for automatic reset function to work.*

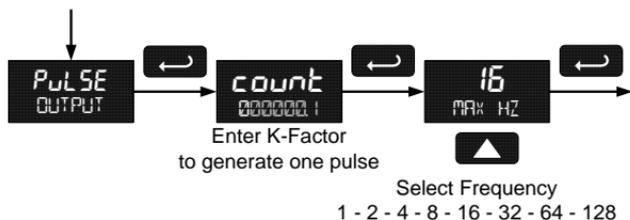


To acknowledge an alarm, press the **ENTER/ACK** button once for acknowledge prompt and a second time to confirm.

### Pulse Output K-Factor (PULSE)

The pulse output K-factor corresponds to the total units (e.g. gallons) needed to generate one pulse. For example, if the K-factor value is set to 10, one pulse is generated for every 10 counts incremented on the display.

If the pulse output exceeds the programmed output frequency, pulses are accumulated as pending. Pulses will continue to output until the buffer is emptied or the total is reset from the front panel.



1 - 2 - 4 - 8 - 16 - 32 - 64 - 128

## Advanced Function Selection (FUNCTN)

The *Advanced Function* menu is used to select the advanced function to be applied to the input: linear, square root, programmable exponent, or round horizontal tank volume calculation. The multi-point linearization is part of the linear function selection.

Meters are set up at the factory for linear function with 2-point linearization. The linear function provides a display that is linear with respect to the input signal.

### Multi-Point Linearization (LINEAR)

Up to 32 linearization points can be selected under the Linear function. The multi-point linearization can be used to linearize the display for non-linear signals such as those from level transmitters used to measure volume in odd-shaped tanks or to convert level to flow using weirs and flumes that require a complex exponent. These points are established via direct entry (SCALE) or with an external calibration signal (CAL).

### Manual Entry (SCALE)

Manual entry of the linearization data is done once the number of points has been selected (NPTS). Input signal levels ( $INP_{i-32}$ ) for up to 32 points, along with the desired/corresponding meter reading ( $DISP_{i-32}$ ) should be entered for each linearization point. See Figure 9 on page 40.

### External Calibration (CAL)

Linearization data can be entered using a known accurate signal source ( $INP_{i-32}$ ) and then entering the desired/corresponding meter reading ( $DISP_{i-32}$ ) for that input signal level. See Figure 9 on page 40.

#### Important Navigation Note:

After entering the last display value, the linearization entries must be saved (SAVEP) before they will be put into effect. *However*, you may move past this selection using the Up arrow key if you need to go back and correct an earlier entry. Once confident in the entries, however, the user must navigate back to the Save menu screen (SAVEP) and press the Enter/Ack key to save the changes.

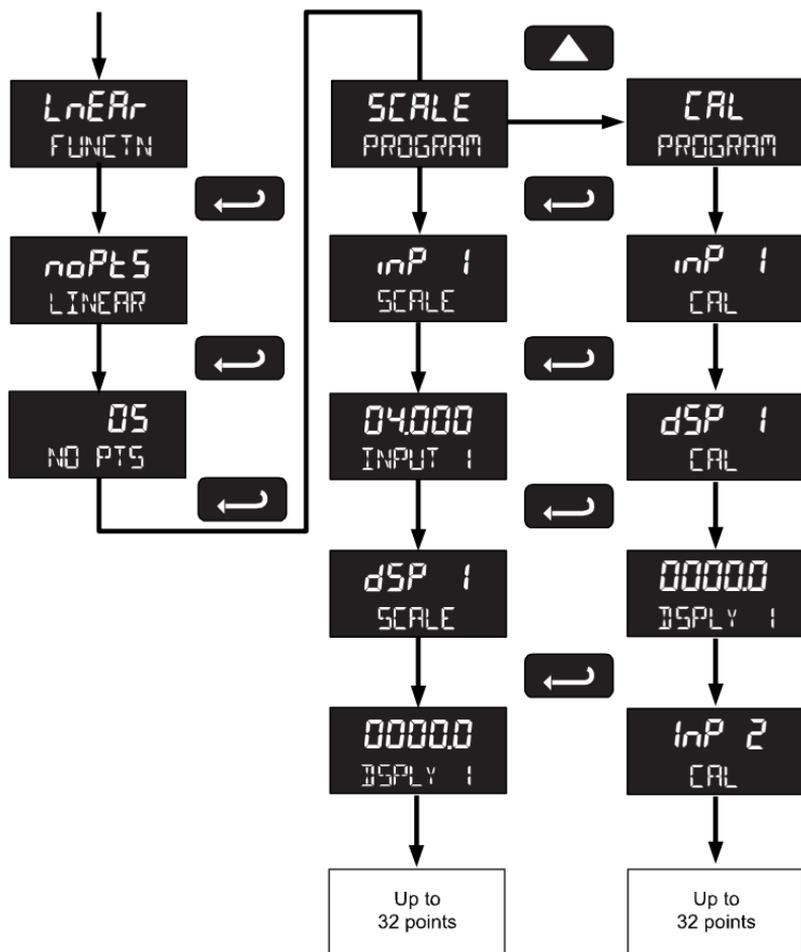


Figure 9. Multi-Point Linearization Menu

### Square Root Linearization (SQUR)

The square root function can be used to linearize the signal from a differential pressure transmitter and display flow rate in engineering units.

### Programmable Exponent Linearization (PROGE)

The programmable exponent can be used to linearize the signal from level transmitters in open-channel flow applications using weirs and flumes.

### **Low-Flow Cutoff (CUTOFF)**

The low-flow cutoff feature allows the meter to be programmed so that the often-unsteady output from a differential pressure transmitter, at low flow rates, always displays zero on the meter. The default cutoff is zero to prevent negative readings, but this may be overridden to allow them.

The cutoff value may be programmed from -0 to 99999. Below the cutoff value, the meter will display zero. Selecting either square root or programmable exponent will set the cutoff value to 0. Program the cutoff value to 0 to disable.

### **Input Signal Filter (FILTER)**

The noise filter is available for unusually noisy signals that cause an unstable process variable display. The noise filter averages the input signal over a certain period. The filter level can be set to low (L F), medium (M F), high (H F), or off (OFF). The higher the filter setting, the longer the averaging time and so the longer the display may take to find its final value.

The filter contains a noise filter bypass feature so that while small variations in the signal will be filtered out, large, abrupt changes to the input signal are displayed immediately.

## Internal Calibration (ICFL)

There is **no need to recalibrate** the meter for milliamps when first received from the factory.

The meter is **factory calibrated** for milliamps prior to shipment. The calibration equipment is certified to NIST standards.

The internal calibration allows the user to scale the meter without applying a signal. The use of a calibrated signal source is necessary to perform the internal calibration of the meter. Check calibration of the meter at least every 12 months.

### Notes:

The signal source must have a full-scale accuracy of 0.002% or better between 4 and 20 mA in order to maintain the specified accuracy of the meter.

Allow the meter to warm up for at least 15 minutes before performing the internal calibration procedure.

The *Internal calibration* menu is part of the *Advanced* features menu.

Press and hold the **MENU** button for 5 seconds to enter the *Advanced* features menu. Press the **Up** arrow button to scroll to the *Internal Calibration* menu (ICFL) and press **Enter**.

The meter displays 4000 mA. Apply a 4.000 mA signal and press **Enter**. The display flashes for a moment while the meter is accepting the signal.

After the signal is accepted, the meter displays 20000 mA. Apply a 20.000 mA signal and press **Enter**. The display flashes for a moment while the meter is accepting the signal.

## Error Message (SPAn ERROR)

An error message indicates that the calibration process was not successful. After the error message is displayed, the meter will revert to input 2 calibration settings. The error message might be caused by inadvertently leaving the signal at the previous level or not maintaining the minimum span. Press the Menu button to cancel the current calibration process if necessary.

## Information (INFO)

The *Information* menu is part of the *Advanced* features menu. It shows software identification number and version number. To determine the software version of a meter:

Go to the *Information* menu (INFO) and press **ENTER** button.

Continue pressing **ENTER** to scroll through the software release number and software version.

Following the information display, the meter will exit the *Advanced* features menu and return to run mode.

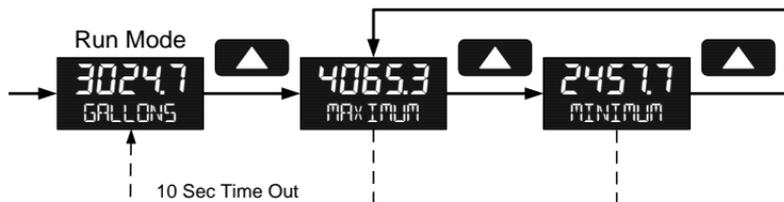
## OPERATION

### Front Panel Buttons Operation

Button Symbol	Description
	Press to enter or exit Programming Mode or exit Max/Min readings
	Press to reset total (if enabled) Press to reset Max/Min readings
	Press to display Max/Min readings alternately
	Press to acknowledge alarm (if enabled) Press to display Max or Min reading indefinitely while displaying Max or Min

## Maximum & Minimum Readings (MAXIMUM & MINIMUM)

The maximum and minimum (peak & valley) readings reached by the rate are stored in the meter since the last reset or power-up. The meter shows MAXIMUM or MINIMUM to differentiate between run mode and max/min display. Press **ENTER** to remain in Max/Min display mode. If **ENTER** is not pressed, the Max/Min display reading will time out after ten seconds. The meter will return to display the actual reading.



Press **Up** to Display and to  
Toggle Between Max & Min



Press **Enter** to hold Max/Min



Press **Right** to Reset Max/Min



Press **Menu** to Exit Max/Min



## Reset Meter to Factory Defaults

When the parameters have been changed in a way that is difficult to determine what's happening, it might be better to start the setup process from the factory defaults.

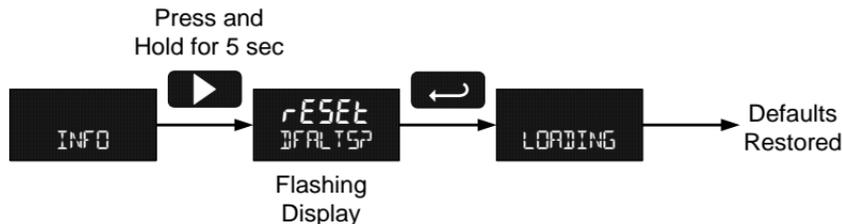
Instructions to load factory defaults:

Enter the *Advanced* features menu.

Press and hold **RESET** button when **INFO** is shown.

Press **ENTER** when **rESEt rFALtSP** prompt is shown

Note: If **ENTER** is not pressed within three seconds, the prompt will stop flashing return to showing **INFO**.



## Factory Defaults & User Settings

The following table shows the factory setting for most of the programmable parameters on the meter. Next to the factory setting, the user may record the new setting for the particular application.

Model: \_\_\_\_\_ S/N: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Parameter	Display	Default Setting	User Setting
Programming	<b>PROGRAM</b>	Scale	
Input 1	<b>INPt 1</b>	4.000 mA	
Display 1	<b>dSPL 1</b>	4.000	
Input 2	<b>INPt 2</b>	20.00 mA	
Display 2	<b>dSPL 2</b>	20.000	
Decimal point rate	<b>dddd</b>	3 places	
Decimal point total	<b>ddddddd</b>	2 places	
Tag	<b>tAG</b>	Off	
Time Base	<b>tBASE</b>	Minute	
Conversion Factor	<b>totCF</b>	1.0000	
Total Reset Function	<b>t rSt</b>	Manual - Enabled	
Password	<b>PASSWD</b>	00000 (unlocked)	
<b>Advanced Features</b>			
Output	<b>OUTPUT</b>	Off	
Function	<b>FUNCTN</b>	Linear	
Cutoff	<b>CUTOFF</b>	0 (disabled)	
Filter	<b>FILTER</b>	Low	

## TROUBLESHOOTING

The rugged design and the user-friendly interface of the meter should make it unusual for the installer or operator to refer to this section of the manual. If the meter is not working as expected, refer to the recommendations below.

### Troubleshooting Tips

Symptom	Check/Action
No display or faint display	Check input signal connections. Perform hard reset by shorting S+ and S-terminals.
Rate display unsteady	Increase filter setting in <i>Advanced</i> menu.
Meter displays error message during calibration (SPAN ERROR)	Check signal connections. Verify minimum input span requirements
Meter flashes 99999 or -9999	Check input signal is within scaled range of 99999 and -9999.
Display stuck displaying MAXIMUM or MINIMUM	Press <b>Menu</b> to exit Max/Min display readings.
Display response is too slow	Check filter setting to see if it can be lowered to <i>LO</i> or <i>OFF</i> .
If the display locks up or the meter does not respond at all	Perform hard reset by shorting S+ and S-terminals.
Backlight does not appear.	Backlight is intended for viewing assistance in dim lighting conditions. It may not be noticeable under good lighting conditions. Check connections are as shown in Figure 3 or Figure 4 on page 14.
Other symptoms not described above	Call Technical Support for assistance.
Through-Glass buttons do not respond	Service menu was selected or mechanical button was pushed. The Through-Glass buttons will be re-enabled automatically <b>60 seconds</b> after the last button push. If slide switch on connector board is in Lock position, switch to Unlock. Sunlight can interfere with the sensors. It is recommended to shield the window from sunlight while operating the buttons by standing so as to block direct sunlight.

## MOUNTING DIMENSIONS

All units: inches [mm]

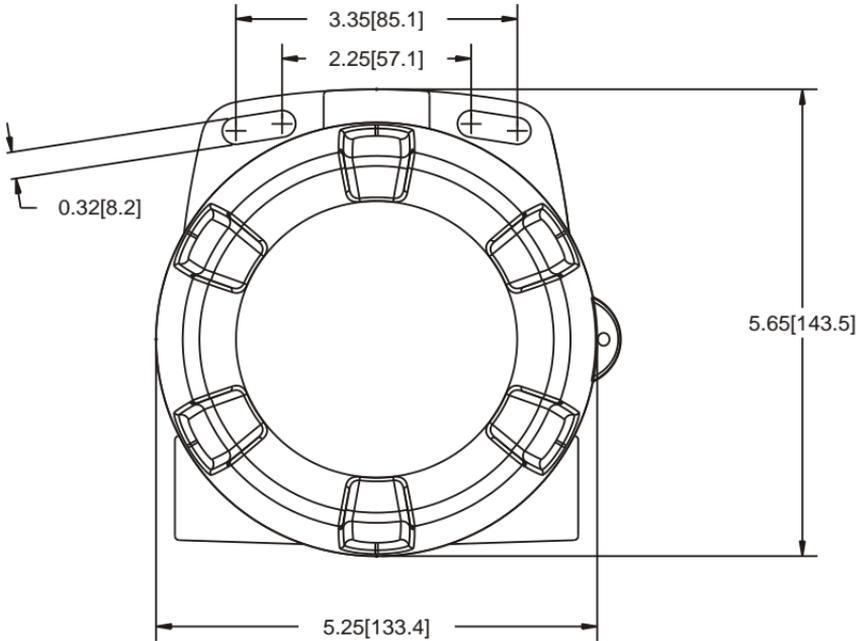
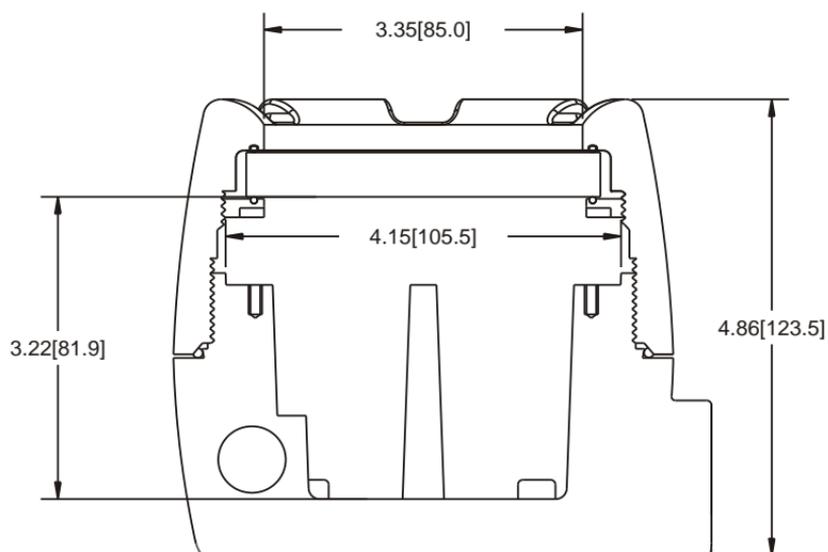


Figure 10. Enclosure Dimensions – Front View



**Figure 11. Enclosure Dimensions – Side Cross Section View**

## QUICK USER INTERFACE REFERENCE

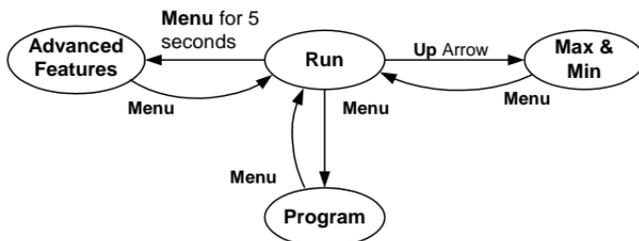
<u>Pushbutton</u>	<u>Function</u>
<b>Menu</b>	Go to Programming Mode or leave Programming, Advanced Features, and Max/Min Modes.
<b>Right Arrow</b>	Move to next digit or decimal point position. Reset Total.
<b>Up Arrow</b>	Move to next selection or increment digit. Go to Max/Min Mode.
<b>Enter/Ack</b>	Accept selection/value and move to next selection. Acknowledge Alarm.

**Menu** held for 5 seconds enters Advanced Features Menu

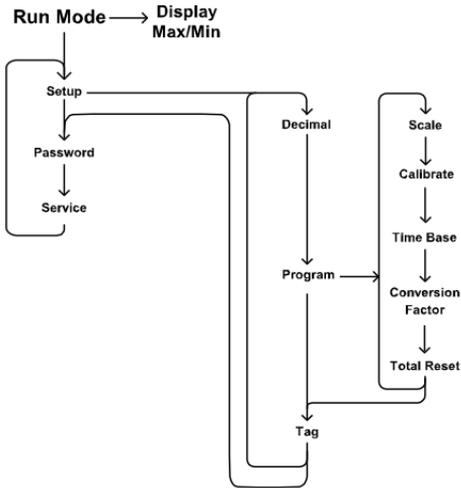
### Max/Min Mode

While in Run Mode, pressing **Up Arrow** will initiate Max/Min Mode. **Up Arrow** toggles between Max & Min displays, and **Right Arrow** resets the Max/Min to the current value. Press **Menu** or wait 10 seconds to return to Run Mode. Pressing **Enter/Ack** will disable the 10 second timeout and continuously display Max or Min.

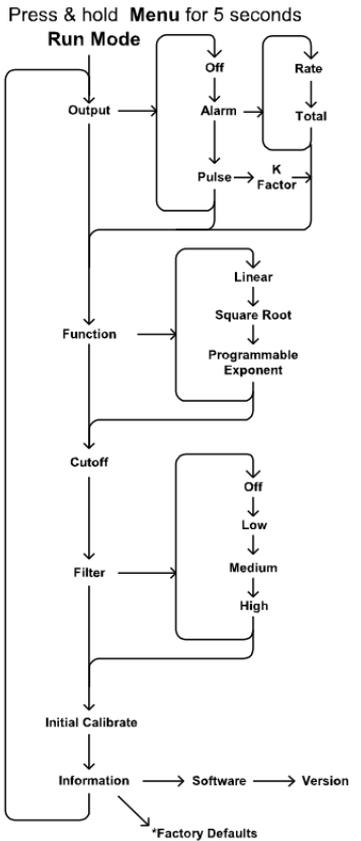
### Operational Modes



### Main Menu



### Advanced Menu



\*Access by holding **Right/Reset** for 3 seconds

# YOKOGAWA



## EC DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

Issued in accordance with ATEX Directive 94/9/EC

Manufacturer: Yokogawa Corporation of America  
2 Dart Road

Newnan, Georgia 30265 USA

Device: YPP6820 Series Process Meter

Notified Body: Sira Certification Service, notified body no. 0518  
Rake Lane, Eccleston, Chester, CH4 9JN, England

EC Type Examination Certificate: Sira 13ATEX1121X

Quality Assurance Notification No.: ITS12ATEXQ7640

### Compliance with Standards:

EN 60079-0:2009

EN 60079-1:2007

EN 60079-31:2008

EN 61326:2006

IEC 61010-1:2010 & EN 61010-1:2010, including Group and National Differences as they apply for AU, CA, US and KR

### Product Markings:



II 2 G D

Ex d IIC T6 Gb

Ex tb IIIC T85°C Db IP68

Tamb -40°C to +75°C

### Community Directives:

94/9/EC ATEX Directive

2004/108/EC EMC Directive

Company: Yokogawa Corporation of America

Date: 10/1/2013

## How to Contact Yokogawa Corporation of America

- For Sales and Technical Support please  
Call: (800) 888-6400 or (770) 254-0400  
Fax: (770) 251-2088  
Email: [meters-instr@us.yokogawa.com](mailto:meters-instr@us.yokogawa.com)
- For the latest version of this manual please visit  
**[www.yokogawa-usa.com](http://www.yokogawa-usa.com)**